

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**SENIOR TWO END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. Attempt **all** questions in this paper**.**
4. Each question carries **20 marks**
5. All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s). 6) Use a **blue** or **black** pen.

**Section A: History of Africa**

1 a) Describe the challenges faced when using electronic sources in recording historical information. **(10marks)**

b) Explain why written record is very useful in History.  **(10marks)**

2 a) Explain the reasons why the coming of Germans to Rwanda was not initially resisted **(10marks)**

b) Give and explain reasons for the colonization of Rwanda by the Germans. **(10marks)**

3 a) Discuss five reasons to account for the rise of Buganda kingdom**(10marks)**

b) Explain the factors for the rise of long distance trade in interior of Africa in the 19th century. **(10marks)**

**Section B: History of the world and citizenship**

4) Explain how the industrial revolution led to urbanization.  **(20marks)**

5 a) Describe five obligations of government of Rwanda towards its population. **(10marks)**

b) What are the duties and obligations of a citizen? **(10marks)**