

**Geography**

**SENIOR TWO END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2019**

**SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.

3) This paper has **TWO** sections **A** and **B**

**SECTION A**: Attempt all questions. **(50 marks)**

**SECTION B**: Attempt all questions. **(50 marks)**

4) Use a **blue** or **black** pen.

**SECTION A**: This section is compulsory. **(50marks)**

1) At Dar-es-Salaam 40◦E time is 12pm, what is the time at Ecuador 40◦E? **(2marks)**

2) State three the factors that influence the growth of urban centers in Rwanda. **(3marks)**

3) What are the characteristics of intrusive igneous rocks? **(3marks)**

4) Describe how overgrazing causes soil erosion. **(3marks)**

5) How do sediments turn into sedimentary rock? **(4marks)**

#### 6) Give and explain the economic importance of Fish to man. (4marks)

7) How does faulting cause earthquakes?  **(3marks)**

8) Using examples of places you have studied describe the physical factors that cause areas to be sparsely populated. **(4marks)**

9) Why is folding and one of the main leading causes of earthquakes? **(3marks)**

10) Using examples describe three ways in which food supply can be increased. **(3marks)**

11) State the Similarities and differences between a normal fault and a reverse fault.  **(4marks)**

12 a) State the difference between a renewable and a non-renewable resource and give an example of each. **(4marks)**

13a) What are the difference between a wholesale trade and retail trade.**(4marks)**

b)Explain the problems that Rwanda faces in carrying out overseas trade. **(6marks)**

**Section B: Attempt all questions**.**(50marks)**

14 a) What is meant by the “epicenter” of an earthquake? **(2marks)**

b) Name and describe the types of stress that can occur in the Earth’s crust. **(8marks)**

15 a) What is the difference between commercial farming and subsistence farming? **(4marks)**

b) Describe the reasons for modernization of agriculture in Rwanda.**6marks)**

16 a) What are the endogenetic processes? **(2marks)**

b)Using examples, explain the advantages and disadvantages of folding to man. **(8marks)**

17 a) Define the following terms:

1. Deforestation. **(2marks)**

(ii) Forestry. **(2marks)**

b) Imagine that you have been appointed as specialist in charge of Forest conservation in Rwanda, what measures would you put in place to protect and preserve forest lands. **(6marks)**

18) a) Describe how the following features are formed:

(i) An anticlinal fault. **(3marks)**

(ii) An overthrust fold. **(3marks)**

b) Explain four negative influence of vulcanicity on the physical and human environment. **(4marks)**