

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**SENIOR ONE END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. Attempt all questions in this paper**.**
4. Each question carries **20 marks**
5. All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s). 6)Use a **blue** or **black** pen

**Attempt all questions(100marks)**

1. Describe the major methods of collecting historical information used in ancient and present day Rwanda. **(20marks)**
2. Describe the factors that led to the growth and expansion of the Rwandan kingdom. **(20marks)**
3. Explain the differences between genocide and war crimes. **(20marks)**
4. a) What are the different categories of human rights? **(10marks)**

b) Explain the different ways of preventing human rights violation. **(10marks)**

*5)*Discuss the principles of democracy. **(20marks)**