**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

 

**SENIOR FIVE (5) END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. This paper has two sections, section A is history of Africa and section B is the history of the world and citizenship
4. There are five (5) questions in this paper, **attempt all questions in both sections**
5. Each question carries **20 marks**
6. All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s).

 7) Use a **blue** or **black** pen.

**Section A: History of Africa**

1) Examine the causes of Jihads in West Africa. **(20marks)**

2) Analyze the negative effects of colonization on African societies. **(20marks)**

**Section B: History of the World and Citizenship**

3) Discuss the consequences of the Crimean War of 1854-1856. **(20marks)**

4) Assess the specific objectives of Itorero ry’Igihugu. **(20marks)**

5)To what extent did the search for raw materials lead to the scramble and partition of Africa among European Powers by 19th Century**?**  **(20marks)**