

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**SENIOR FOUR END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2021**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. This paper has two sections, section A is history of Africa and section B is the history of the world and citizenship
4. There are five (5) questions in this paper, **attempt all questions in both sections**
5. Each question carries **20 marks**

6) All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s).

7) Use a **blue** or **black** pen

**Section A: History of Africa**

1) How is the 1994 Genocide against Tutsi in Rwanda similar to other genocides that occurred in 20th century? **(20marks)**

2 Discuss factors that led to the failure of African resistance against colonial rule?

**Section B: History of the World and Citizenship**

3) Examine the contribution of the Roman civilization to modern society. **(20marks)**

4) The coachman of European affairs”. Is this a fair assessment of Metternich between 1815-1848? **(20marks)**

5) Examine the problems faced during the operations of Gacaca Courts. **(20marks)**