

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**SENIOR ONE END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2019**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. Attempt all questions in this paper**.**
4. Each question carries**20 marks**
5. All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s). 6)Use a **blue** or **black** pen

**Attempt all questions**

1.(a)Define the term history? **(4 Marks)**

(b) Whyis it important to know our history? **(8 Marks)**

(c) Describe the advantages of using written records as a source of history.**(8 Marks)**

2.(a)State the political administrative structure of pre-colonial Rwanda.**(8 Marks)**

(b)Describe different economic activities carried out in Rwandan kingdom?**(12 Marks)**

3.(a) Based on the Famine Rwanda experienced in past, suggest recommendations to prevent famine from happening again.**(10 Marks)**

(b) Identify the particular features of 1994 genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda. **(10 Marks)**

4.(a) State the main and important monarchies in Rwandan kingdom.**(7 Marks)**

(b) Explain the contribution of the above leaders in the expansion of Rwandan kingdom. **(13 Marks)**

5.(a) Explain different types of violence in the society. **(10 Marks)**

(b) Identify the consequences of conflict and violence. **(10 Marks)**