**IMBONERA Y’IKOSORA**

**IGICE CYA MBERE: KUMVA NO GUSESENGURA UMWANDIKO (amanota 32)**

1. Mu guhuza abageni umuranga yagenderaga ku mico myiza, umwete n’umurava ku murimo, uburanga,ubugwaneza…..(**amanota 4)**
2. Mu muhango w’ubukwe bwa Kinyarwanda habanzaga kureshya/ kurambagiza, gufata irembo, gutebutsa, gusaba no gukwa, hagaheruka gushyingirwa (**amanota 5)**
3. Abakurambere bacu bitwazaga isuka, isando n’ikibindi k’isugi. **(amanota 3**)
4. Ikerekana ko urubyiruko rw’ubu rutitaye ku murangani uko abato benshi biranga cyangwa bakirangira. **(amanota 2)**
5. Abashakana muri iki gihe bashobora kumenyanira mu gitaramo, mu bukwe, mu munsi mukuru, mu ishuri, mu rusengero, mu isoko, mu binyamakuru... (**amanota 3)**
6. Inshoberamahanga ziri mu mwandiko: (**amanota 3)**

* Gutera imboni
* Kwizimba mu magambo
* Kuba ingume
* Kugumirwa
* Kugwa ku ishyiga

1. Imisango y’ubukwe ni amagambo akoreshwa mu bikorwa birebana n’ubukwe hagati y’umukwe mukuru n’umusangwa mu gihe imihango y’ubukwe ari ibikorwa byose bigendana n’ubukwe kuva butangiye kugeza butashye. (**amanota 4)**
2. Bamutoza uko azafata umugabo we amwubaha akita ku rubyaro, agacunga neza umutungo w’urugo, abanira neza abaturanyi, akakira neza abamusanze, akirinda kwiyandarika. (**amanota 3)**
3. Gusobanura amagambo akurikira ukurikije inyito afite mu mwandiko: (**amanota 5)**
4. gukoranura:ni igikorwa cyo gusubiza byo wari warakowe bigasubizwa uwagukoye.
5. igishubaziko: umukobwa washatse hanyuma akananirwa n’urushako agasubira iwabo
6. umwana nkuri:umwana ufite nyina utarakowe
7. gutenda: gukorera kwa sobukwe bakaguha umugeni mu gihe nta nkwano ufite
8. indongoranyo:Inyana/inka komoka ku nkwano**.**

**IGICE CYA KABIRI: IKIBONEZAMVUGO (amanota 19)**

1. Impuzanyito z’amagambo akurikira ukurikije umwandiko.**(amanota 4)**
2. magingo aya : ubu
3. barayagwije : barakize cyane
4. umwete: umurava
5. ubudahemuka: ubupfura
6. Ubwoko bw’amagambo atsindagiye. **(amanota 5)**
7. azi: inshinga nkene/mburabuzi
8. ra: akamamo hirya: ingera/umugereka w’ahantukacikaci: inyigana
9. Have: ikegeranshinga
10. Intego n’amategeko y’igenamajwi: (**amanota 7)**
11. inkwano: i-n-ko-an-o o→w/-J
12. abavandimwe: a-ba-vu-a-ø-n-da-i-mwe u → ø /-J a →ø /-J
13. ubukwe: u-bu-ko-e o → w /-J
14. Urugero rw’izina kuri buri bwoko: **(amanota 3)**
15. Izina ry’akabimbura nyabyo: umunyarwanda
16. Izina ry’akabimbura nyifuzo: nyakubahwa, nyakubyara
17. Izina ry’urujyanoshinga: umwihanduzacumu

**IGICE CYA GATATU: UBUMENYI RUSANGE BW’URURIMI (amanota 34)**

1. Ubutinde, amasaku n’inyandiko nyejwi: **(amanota 17)**
2. Gutandukanya amagambo hakurikijwe ubutinde n’amasaku hagabanywa ibimenyetso. **(amanota 6)**

* imyeênda ≠ imyêendâ
* kuraangira ≠ kuraangiira
* guhûuza ≠ guhûza

1. Kwandika interuro hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku hagabanywa ibimenyetso**. (amanota 5)**

Intêerâ yakûrikiraga yarî ukwîiteguura ubukwê

1. Kwandika interuro zikurikira mu nyandiko isanzwe **(amanota 6)**

* Nta rutamburira imfusha.
* Indyarya ihimwa n’indyamirizi.
* Umwana murizi ntakurwa urutozi.

**Ikitonderwa:** Ukoze amakosa y’imyandikire abona ½ cy’amanota yose kuri iyo nteruro.

1. Abanyarwanda babaraga igihe bagendeye ku nka: Dore ingero: Mu mashoka, mu mataha, mu makuka, inyana zisubiye iswa… **(amanota 3)**
2. Gutandukanya ibi bikurikira mu mazina y’inka: **(amanota 4)**
3. Impakanizi ni igisingizo cya kabiri mu izina ry’inka ry’umuzinge (nyuma y’impamagazo) naho impakanizi y’umuzinge ni umukarago (igisingizo) ugenda ugaruka muri buri gice k’izina ry’umuzinge.
4. Umusibo ni igisingizo cya nyuma gisingiza inka y’indatwa yonyine mu gihe umuvunano ari igisingizo cya nyuma gisingiza ishyo ryose.
5. Gusesengura interuro hakoreshejwe uburyo bw’igiti **(amanota 10**)

Abagabo benshi bakunda imikino.

T

TsRh TsSh

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Zn Nter Zn

Abagabo benshi bakunda imikino.

**IGICE** **CYA** **KANE**: **IHANGAMWANDIKO** (**Amanota** **15**)

1. **Ibyitabwaho mu gukosora umwandiko : “Ibiyobyabwenge ni umwanzi w’iterambere”**

**IMISUSIRE**: (amanota 7)

**1. Imbata:** (2)

- Umutwe

- Intangiriro

- Igihimba

- Umusozo

**2. Isuku n'imigaragarire** (1)

- Kubahiriza umwanya w'iburyo n'ibumoso

- Kubahiriza umwanya uri hagati y'ibika

- Kwirinda gusiribanga birenze inshuro ebyiri

3. **Uburebure busabwa** (1)

- Munsi y'imirongo 40 ahabwa ubusa

- Umutwe na wo ubarirwa mu mirongo isabwa

**4. Imyandikire: (2)**

Kwita kuri ibi bikurikira:

- Utwatuzo dusoza ibika

- Gukata ijambo

- Inyuguti nkuru atatangije

- Ibihekane byanditse nabi

- Gufatanya amagambo atandukanywa no gutandukanya adatandukanywa

**5. Inozamvugo** **(1)**

- Kutavanga indimi, impine, ibimenyetso n'imibare

- Interuro ikocamye ntizemewe.

**INGINGO N’IBISOBANURO BYAZO** (amanota 8)

* Bitera uburwayi
* Ubujura
* Ubugizi bwa nabi
* Kwangiza umutungo
* Gutwara inda (abakobwa) …

**Ikitonderwa**: Hakenewe byibuze ingingo enye n’ibisobanuro byazo