

**HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**SENIOR FIVE (5) END OF YEAR EXAMINATIONS, 2019**

**SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your names and class on the answer booklet
2. Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
3. This paper has two sections, section A is history of Africa and section B is the history of the world and citizenship
4. There are five (5) questions in this paper, **attempt all questions in both sections**
5. Each question carries **20 marks**
6. All history questions should be answered in an essay form, including good introduction and conclusion. listing points will lead a candidate not to get full mark(s). 7) Use a **blue** or **black** pen.

**Section A: History of Africa**

1a) Define genocide ideology and explain ways used to deny the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi. **(12 Marks)**

b ) Analyze forms of genocide denial and its manifestation in Rwandan society and abroad. **(8 Marks)**

2) Discuss the consequences of European domination and exploitation of African countries. **(20 Marks)**

**Section B: History of the World and Citizenship**

3) Compare and contrast the unification of Italy and Germany. **(20 Marks)**

4) Examine the reasons for convening the Berlin Congress of 1878. **(20 Marks)**

5 a) Discuss the issues encountered while implementing imihigo **(14 Marks)**

b) Examine the factors for the success of self-reliance policies of some African leaders. **(6 Marks)**